

Megjegyzés: az alábbi lista az Euro Nyelvvizsga valamennyi szintjén előforduló fogalmi és funkcionális elemet tartalmazza a nyelvkönyvek fogalmi rendszeréhez való kapcsolódás és a pontosabb érthetőség kedvéért angol nyelven.

Spatial relationships

location
distance
direction
directions

Time

days of the week, months, years
telling time
adverbs
divisions of time
sequence
co-occurring times
frequency, continuity, intermittence
duration
key words for expressing duration, time of occurrence, start time etc
imprecise time
past time
speed
commencement/end

Number, quantity, degree

cardinal numbers
ordinal numbers
no quantity, zero
prices, lengths, sizes, weight, volume etc
plurality, countable and uncountable nouns
quantities, large and small amounts
fractions, percentages
minus/plus
determiners
verbs
degree
portions

Quality

shape
dimension
size
texture
colour
material
descriptive adjectives
modifying elements
visibility, audibility, tangibility, taste, smell, age, generation
condition

material
authenticity

Hypothesis

about the present; conditional sentence
structure: "type 0", "type 1", "type 2"
about the past; conditional sentence
structure: "type 3"
about the future; conditional sentence
structure "type 1", "type 2"
real conditions
unreal conditions

Cause and effect

reason
purpose
result, effect, outcome
causative "have" (/ got)
wishes and hopes
Existence / Non-existence

Funkcionális elemek
Greeting; responding to greeting

Salutations
Formal address
Introducing
Offering addresses, keeping in contact etc

Anger, dissatisfaction

Sympathy, regret
Anticipation, surprise, concerns, hopes, fears
Gratitude, satisfaction, pleasure
Likes, desires, preferences
positive desires
negative desires
preferences
enquiring about desires and preferences

Other feelings, conditions, moods

positive / negative, happy; sad;
disappointed;
Suggestions,
Invitations
Permission
Asking for, giving, refusing, postponing

Agreement / disagreement

strong, weak, reluctant, with reservation
apology